



External ballistics

i Calculation without errors.

ii Project information

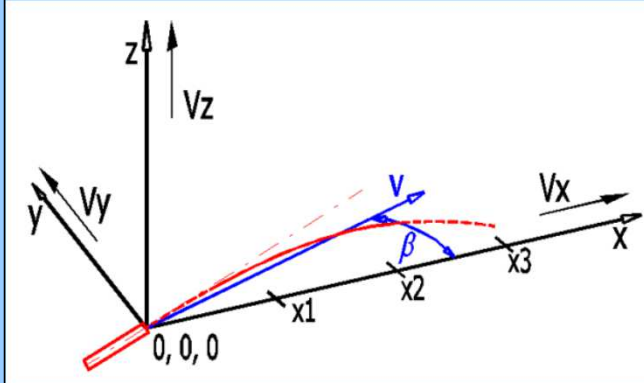
Input section

1.0 Setting of environment units and parameters

- 1.1 Calculation units
- 1.2 Altitude
- 1.3 Air temperature
- 1.4 Air pressure
- 1.5 Air density
- 1.6 Sound velocity
- 1.7 **Wind speed**

SI Units (N, mm, kW...)

| | | | |
|----|---------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H | 0 | 0 | [m] |
| T | 20.0 | [°C] | 15 |
| p | 101.320 | [kPa] | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Q | 1.20411 | [kg/m ³] | |
| vs | 343.71 | [m/s] | |



| | | | | |
|----|---------|------|-------|-----------------------|
| 1. | β | 0.00 | [deg] | <input type="radio"/> |
| | V | 0.00 | [m/s] | |

1.8 Number of points 1

| x [m] | Vx | Vy | Vz | [m/s] |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| x1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| x2 | 50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| x3 | 100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| x4 | 150 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| x5 | 200 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

2.0 Calculation of the ballistic parameters

2.1 Selection of the bullet A.

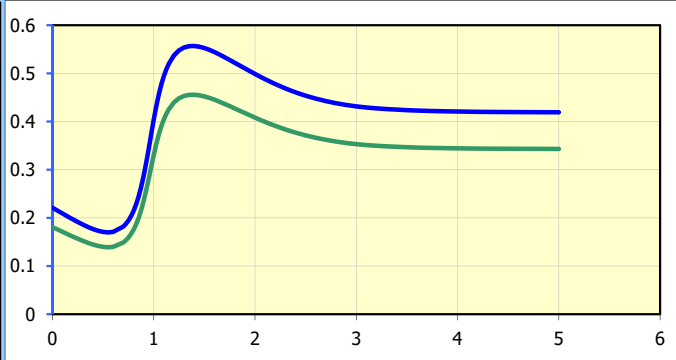
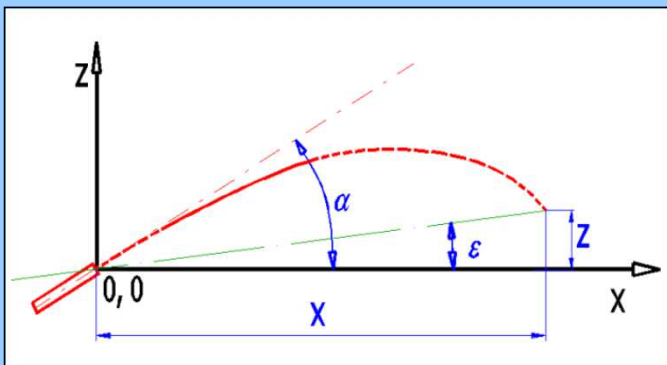
Rifle; .22 LONG RIFLE STANDARD; d=5.7 mm; m=40 grs; v0=325 m/s; BC=0.135

2.2 Selection of the bullet B.

Rifle; S&B 6,5 x 55 SE; d=6.5 mm; m=140 grs; v0=723 m/s; BC=0.444

- 2.3 Bullet diameter
- 2.4 Bullet mass
- 2.5 Muzzle velocity
- 2.6 Initial energy ($0.5 \cdot m \cdot v_0^2$)
- 2.7 Initial energy (table)
- 2.8 Form factor
- 2.9 Ballistic Coefficient
- 2.10 Drag function

| | A | B | |
|------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| d | 5.700 | 6.500 | [mm] |
| m | 40.00000 | 140.00000 | [grain] grain |
| v0 | 325.00 | 723.00 | [m/s] |
| E0 | 136.89 | 2371.06 | [J] |
| E0 | 131.00 | 2378.00 | [J] |
| T | 0.8405 | 0.6878 | [~] |
| BC | 0.1350 | 0.4440 | [lb/in ²] |
| C(M) | G1 | G1 | |



2.11 Selection of calculation for:

Bullet A + B

- 2.12 Sighting axis height
- 2.13 Firing angle
- 2.14 Zero range
- 2.15 Zero range (Height)
- 2.16 Place angle (Height)
- 2.17 Firing angle - Place angle
- 2.18 Calculation step
- 2.19 Calculation step
- 2.20 Time of flight
- 2.21 Number of calculations steps

| | | | |
|------------|--------|--------|-------|
| h | 5.00 | | [cm] |
| α | 0.3284 | 0.0857 | [deg] |
| x | 100.00 | 100.00 | [m] |
| z | 0.00 | 0.00 | [m] |
| ϵ | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | [deg] |
| δ | 0.3284 | 0.0857 | [deg] |
| dt | | | |
| dt | 0.040 | 0.035 | [ms] |
| tsum | 0.335 | 0.145 | [s] |
| n1, n2 | 9281 | 4568 | |

2.22 **Shot parameters**

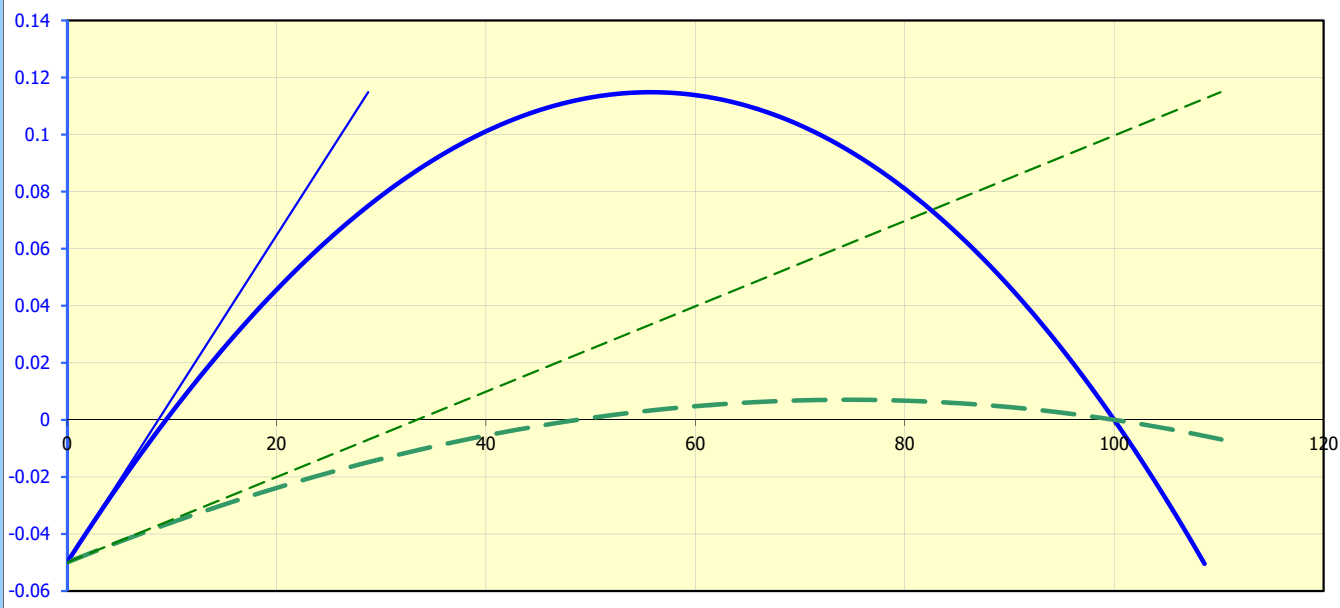
2.23 **A. $d=5.7[\text{mm}]$; $m=40[\text{grain}]$; $v_0=325[\text{m/s}]$; $BC=0.135$; $E_0=137[\text{J}]$; $C_x(G1)$**

2.24 **B. $d=6.5[\text{mm}]$; $m=140[\text{grain}]$; $v_0=723 [\text{m/s}]$; $BC=0.444$; $E_0=2371[\text{J}]$; $C_x(G1)$**

2.25 **Results graph**

3. Coordinate z [m]

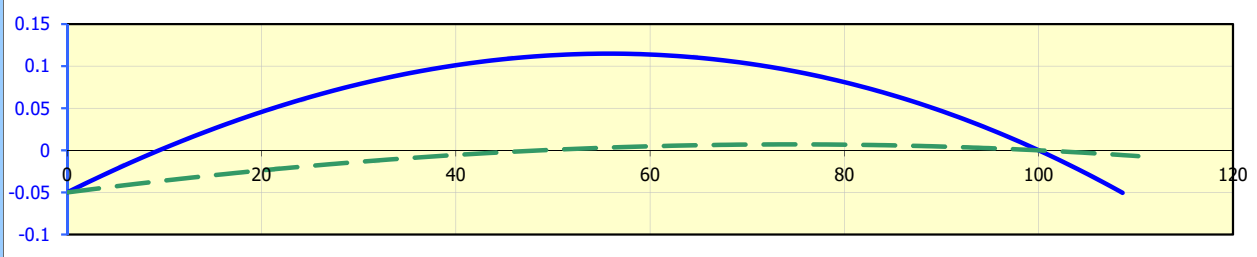
Line of fire x-value [m]



3.0 Tables

3.1 A. d=5.7[mm]; m=40[grain]; v0=325[m/s]; BC=0.135; E0=137[J]; Cx(G1)

3.2 B. d=6.5[mm]; m=140[grain]; v0=723 [m/s]; BC=0.444; E0=2371[J]; Cx(G1)



3.3 Height deviation

| Distance | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 100 |
|----------|-------|------|-------------|------|------|-------------|------|-----|-----|------------|-------|
| Bullet A | 0.3 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 0.0 | [m] |
| | 0.9 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | [cm] |
| Bullet B | -3.6 | -2.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | [cm] |
| | -12.4 | -4.1 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | [MOA] |

3.4 Lateral deviation - wind in perpendicular direction

| Wind speed [m/s] | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | [m] | |
|------------------|----|-----|-----|------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|-------|
| Bullet A | 5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 15.2 | [cm] |
| | 10 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 15.0 | 19.5 | 24.9 | 30.4 | [cm] |
| | 15 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 16.6 | 22.6 | 29.4 | 37.4 | 45.7 | [cm] |
| | 20 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 15.5 | 22.1 | 30.2 | 39.3 | 49.9 | 61.7 | [cm] |
| | 30 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 14.8 | 23.5 | 33.4 | 45.5 | 59.3 | 75.4 | 93.1 | [cm] |
| | 5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 | [MOA] |
| | 10 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.5 | [MOA] |
| | 15 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 15.7 | [MOA] |
| | 20 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 16.9 | 19.1 | 21.2 | [MOA] |
| | 30 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 25.5 | 28.8 | 32.0 | [MOA] |
| Bullet B | 5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 13.6 | [cm] |
| | 10 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 17.7 | 22.1 | 27.2 | [cm] |
| | 15 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 26.5 | 33.6 | 40.9 | [cm] |
| | 20 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 20.5 | 27.4 | 35.5 | 44.9 | 54.7 | [cm] |
| | 30 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 21.9 | 31.0 | 41.9 | 54.2 | 67.8 | 82.6 | [cm] |
| | 5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | [MOA] |
| | 10 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.4 | [MOA] |
| | 15 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 14.1 | [MOA] |
| | 20 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 18.8 | [MOA] |
| | 30 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 15.0 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 23.3 | 25.9 | 28.4 | [MOA] |

3.5 Flight time

| | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | [m] |
|----------|----|----|-----------|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|-----|------------|------|
| Bullet A | 31 | 63 | 95 | 128 | 161 | 195 | 229 | 264 | 299 | 335 | [ms] |
| Bullet B | 14 | 28 | 42 | 56 | 71 | 85 | 100 | 115 | 130 | 145 | [ms] |

3.6 Lead

| Target speed [km/h] | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | [m] | |
|---------------------|----|------|------|-------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|-----|
| Bullet A | 4 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.37 | [m] |
| | 6 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.38 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.56 | [m] |
| | 15 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.40 | 0.53 | 0.67 | 0.81 | 0.96 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 1.40 | [m] |
| | 50 | 0.43 | 0.87 | 1.32 | 1.77 | 2.24 | 2.71 | 3.18 | 3.67 | 4.16 | 4.65 | [m] |
| | 90 | 0.78 | 1.57 | 2.37 | 3.19 | 4.03 | 4.87 | 5.73 | 6.60 | 7.48 | 8.38 | [m] |
| Bullet B | 4 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.16 | [m] |
| | 6 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.24 | [m] |
| | 15 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.42 | 0.48 | 0.54 | 0.60 | [m] |
| | 50 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.58 | 0.78 | 0.98 | 1.18 | 1.39 | 1.59 | 1.80 | 2.01 | [m] |
| | 90 | 0.35 | 0.70 | 1.05 | 1.41 | 1.77 | 2.13 | 2.50 | 2.87 | 3.24 | 3.62 | [m] |

Altitude = 0 [m]; Air temperature = 20 [°C]; Air pressure = 101.32 [kPa]